Thursday 21 November @DMA\_UK #dmaevents

## / Webinar: Elections – How Much Does Mail Matter?

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Mark Cross, Engagement Director, JICMAIL

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# / How mail swept the board for political parties in the 2024 General Election

Amanda Griffiths, Head of Customer Communication Planning and Insight, Marketreach

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#### LANDSLIDE

#### HOW MAIL SWEPT THE BOARD FOR POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTION

November 2024

#### EXPERTS PREDICTED 2024 WOULD BE THE 1<sup>ST</sup> TRULY DIGITAL GENERAL ELECTION

We wanted to understand what that meant for mail.

But to explore communications' impact on voters' behaviour, you have to run research <u>during</u> the election .

- When the Prime Minister called a snap election for July 2024, we had our research in field within a week.
- A nationally representative research of a scale and reach to explore the role Mail (Direct Mail and Door Drop) plays in UK election voting in 2024

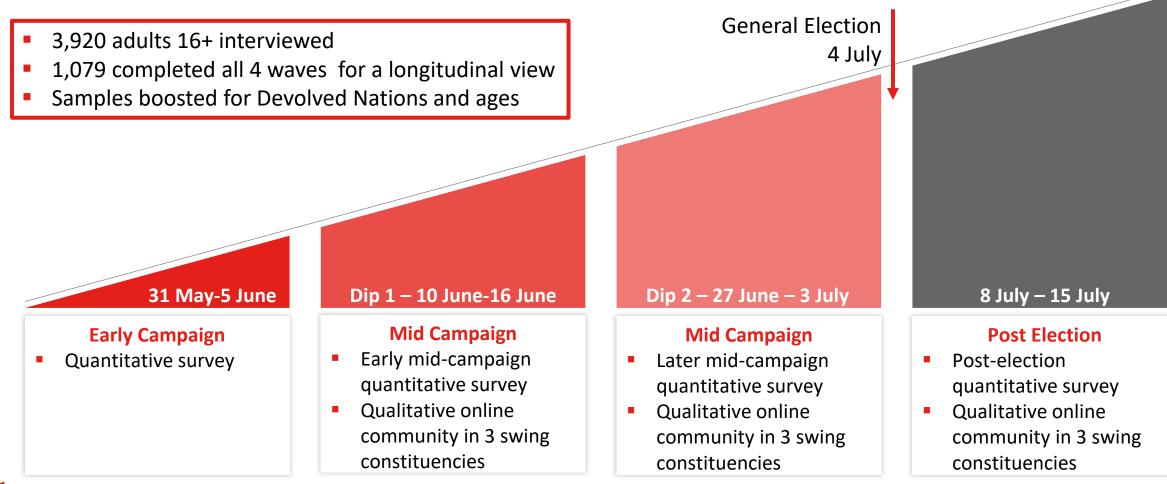


Is this the TikTok general election?



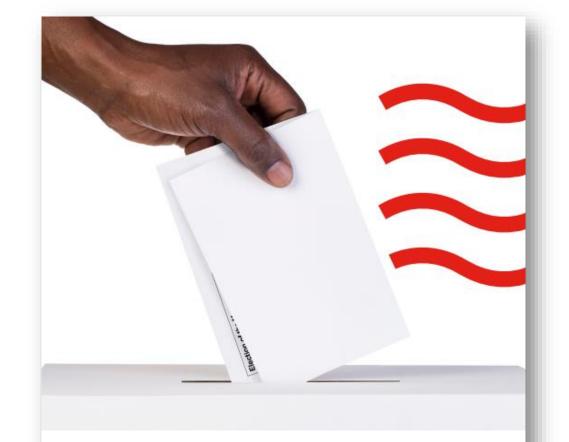


# MARKETREACH RAN IN DEPTH RESEARCH AT THE START OF, DURING AND AFTER THE ELECTION



In total 3,920 UK adults 16+ completed at least one survey with 1079 respondents completing all 4 waves. The research included a sample of pre-voters, age 16-17 given their importance as future voters. Qualitative online communities ran in 3 'swing' constituencies, Crewe and Nantwich, Glasgow North and Norwich North. Source: Royal Mail Marketreach, Thinks, How Mail Swept the Board for Political Parties, November 2024 This report proves once and for all, that any successful election communications strategy simply has to include mail.

Even – or perhaps especially – in a digital world.



#### LANDSLIDE

How mail swept the board for political parties in the 2024 General Election



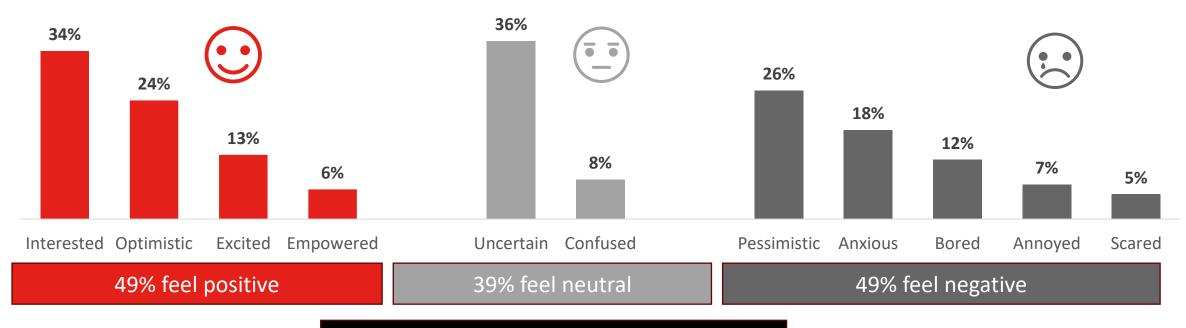
## TO START WE WANTED TO **UNDERSTAND THE ELECTION ENVIRONMENT.** WHAT WAS THE NATIONAL FRAME OF MIND?

#### AT THE START OF THE CAMPAIGN, NEARLY HALF OF THE PUBLIC REPORTED FEELING 'UNCERTAIN'

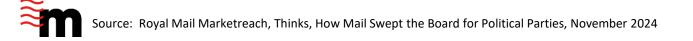


Feelings towards the election

Showing % of respondents in the early-campaign wave selecting each option

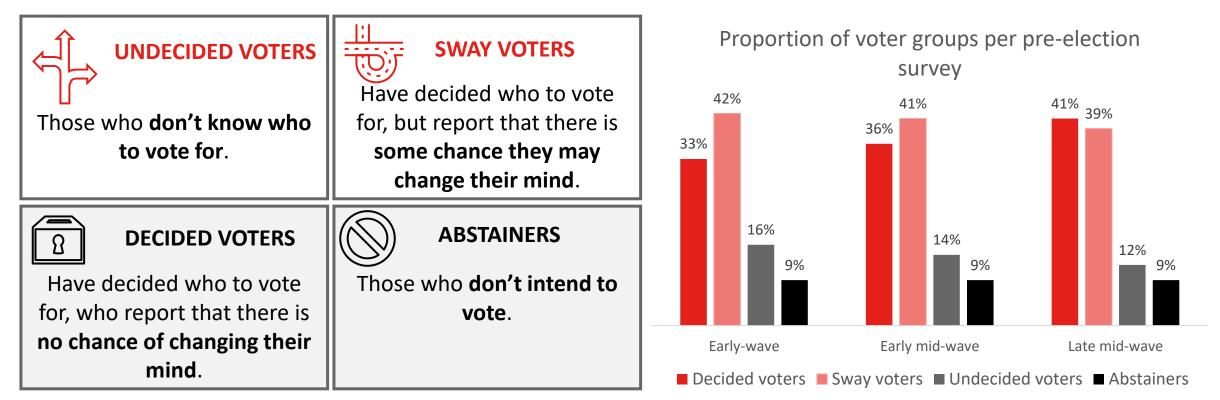


26% feel both positive and negative emotions



#### WE IDENTIFIED 4 KEY VOTER GROUPS

Undecided and sway voters, comprised over 50% of voters in each wave of research – a huge opportunity to influence voting



## OUR FINDINGS

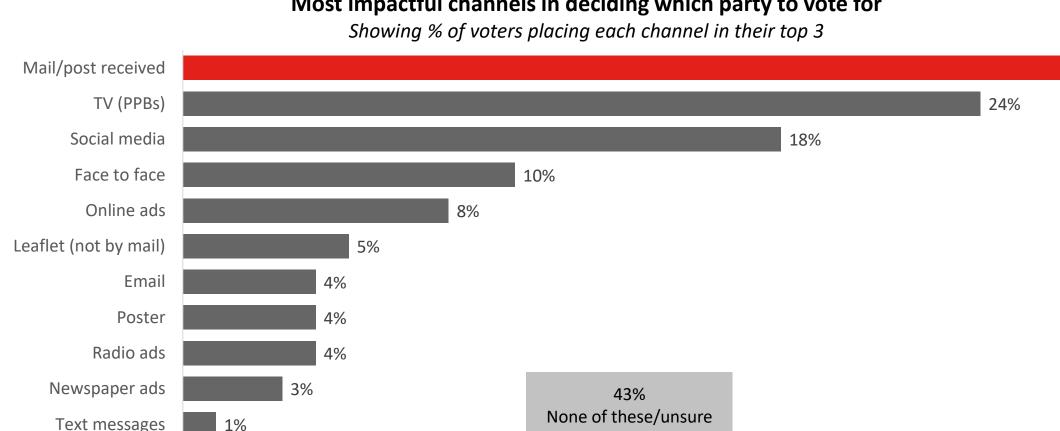
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#### OUR FINDINGS: POLITICAL PARTIES WHO FORGET THE IMPORTANCE OF MAIL DO SO AT THEIR PERIL





#### **1. MAIL HAD THE MAJOR IMPACT ON VOTERS' CHOICES IN THIS ELECTION**



Most impactful channels in deciding which party to vote for

Source. Thinking about how you might hear or receive campaign information from political parties during the General Election, which of these you will find most useful in deciding how to vote. Please choose and rank your top 3. Base: All respondents in early-campaign survey who have heard/received information via each channel (n=312-1212).

27%

## WHAT MADE ELECTION MAIL THE DOMINANT MEDIUM

All voters	Impactful	Engaging	Trusted	Relevant
The only medium that gets through to all ages	Mail stands out and grabs attention	Most likely to be read, shared or talked about	Almost twice as trustworthy as any other channel	About issues voters care about; personal, local, significant

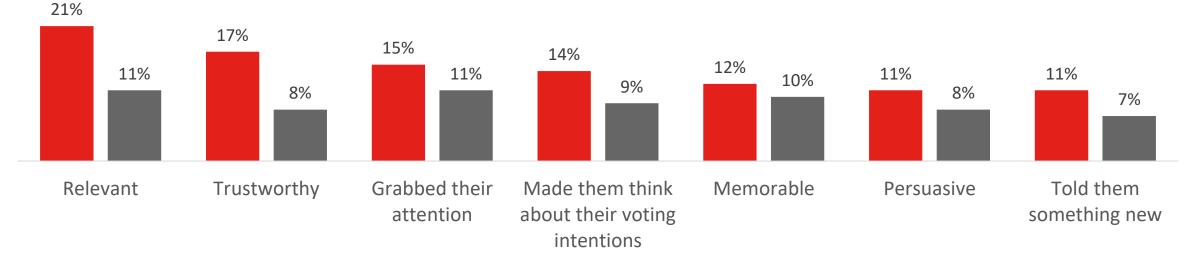


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### MAIL OUTPERFORMED OTHER CHANNELS FOR ATTRIBUTES THAT DRIVE VOTER CONSIDERATION



Views on information from channels Showing % of respondents selecting each statement per channel Mail Other channels\*



#### Equally true for both addressed and unaddressed mail

Source: Royal Mail Marketreach, Thinks, How Mail Swept the Board for Political Parties, November 2024 \* Note, these figures are average across party political TV broadcast, social media, posters and online advertising I actually think my feeling towards receiving information on the election by post has changed. I used to think it was annoying but now consider it to be enlightening/informative.

Female voter, 26-45 Crewe and Nantwich

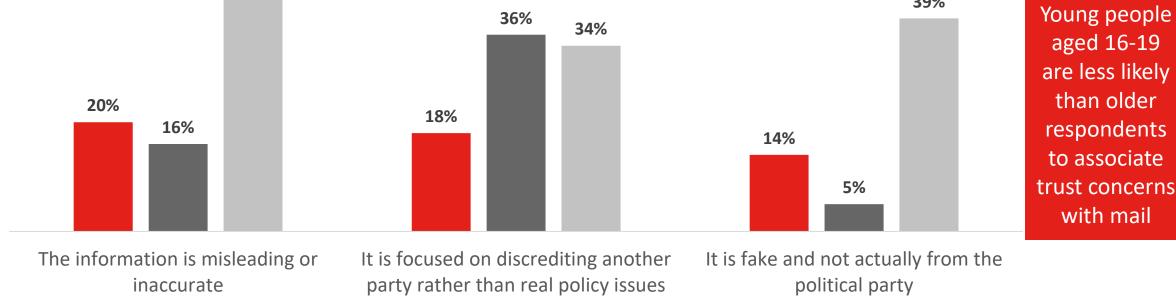
Source: Royal Mail Marketreach, Thinks, How Mail Swept the Board for Political Parties, November 2024

### **2.** MAIL IS TRUSTED, NOT SUSPECTED

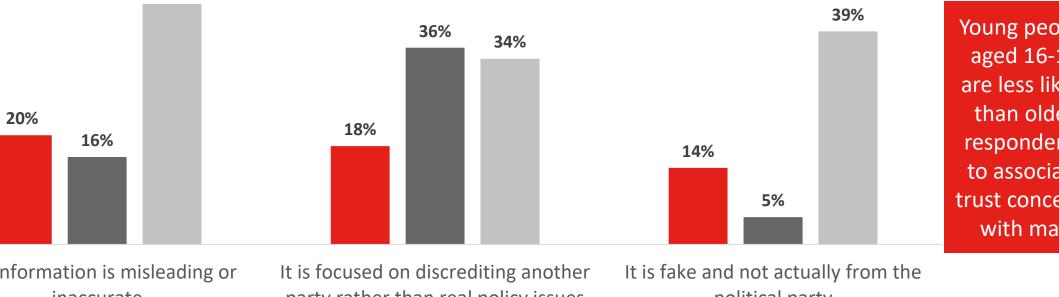
44%

Mail was most likely to be free of suspicions about fake news and AI. Least likely to be associated with discrediting other parties.

> **Concerns associated with channels:** Showing % of all respondents selecting each channel in relation to each concern



TV political broadcast A political party's social media channel or posts/social posts shared by friends, family or people I follow Mail



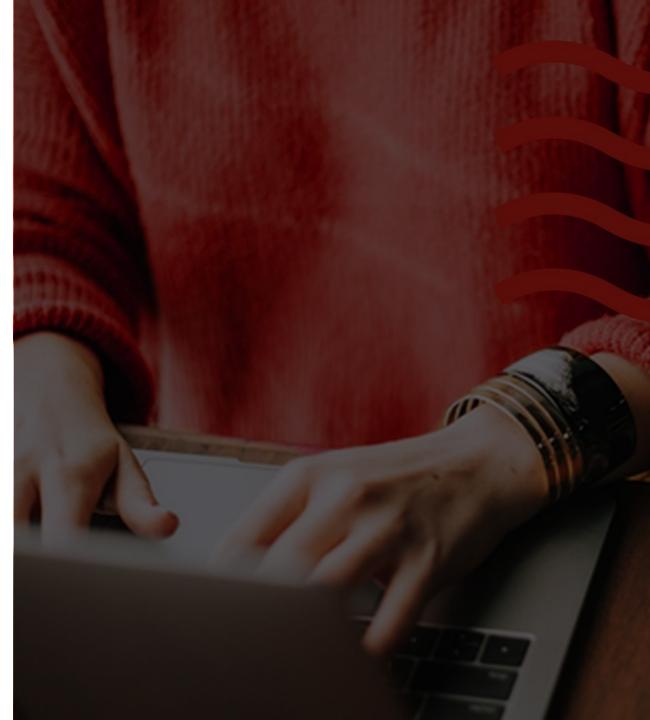


#### REASSURING VOTERS ABOUT THEIR CONCERNS

#### "

In future elections I'll be looking to mail and leaflets – they are more informative, trustworthy and approachable

Female, 16-25, Crewe and Nantwich



Source: Royal Mail Marketreach, Thinks, How Mail Swept the Board for Political Parties, Nov 2024

#### **3. MAIL IS CONSIDERED, NOT IGNORED**

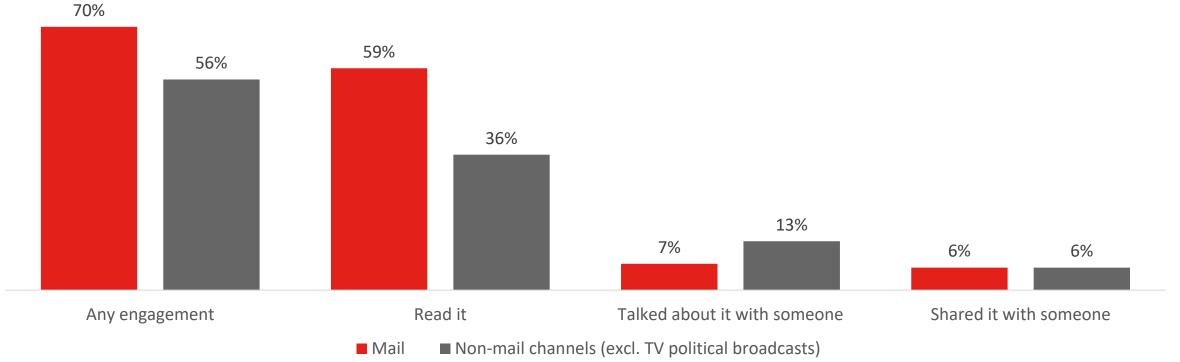
Mail makes voters think	<ul> <li>More than 50% more effective at making them think about voting intention than other channels</li> </ul>		
Gives voters control	Mail can be read in their time and pace – and re-read when they want. It can be easily retained – doesn't disappear as social can		
Has standout	<ul> <li>Stands out on the doormat. Not lost in a crowded feed or email inbox</li> <li>Concise, visual, colourful, easy to identify</li> </ul>		
More local	<ul> <li>The only medium that can be localised to constituency level</li> <li>Content can be personalised</li> </ul>		



## 4. MAIL WAS THE MOST ENGAGING MEDIUM AND THE MOST READ

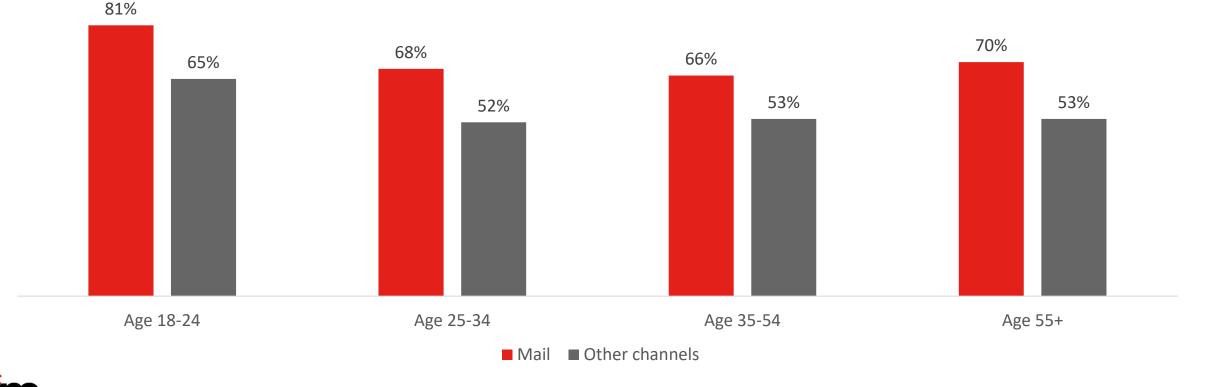


Actions taken related to political information received via mail and non-mail channels Showing % of respondents selecting each option



#### 5. ALL AGES ENGAGED WITH MAIL MORE THAN OTHER CHANNELS. THE YOUNG MOST OF ALL.

Actions taken related to political information received Showing % of all respondents reporting some engagement



Source: Royal Mail Marketreach, Thinks, How Mail Swept the Board for Political Parties, November 2024

### ELECTION MAIL IS INCLUSIVE – IT REACHES ALL VOTERS, WHILE OTHER MEDIA DON'T

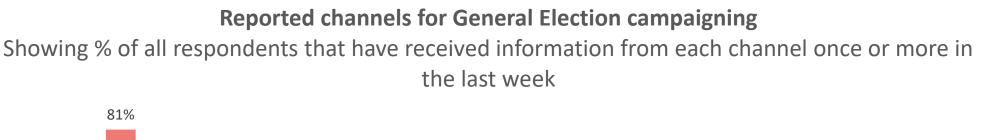


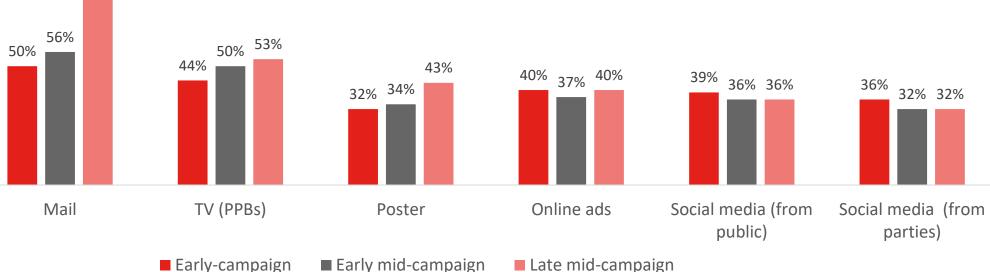
- Even the youngest age groups show very high levels of engagement with mail.
  - Among 18-24-year-olds, 81% said they had engaged with mail during the run up to the election, higher than social media (72%), posters (67%), online advertising (64%) and party political broadcasts on TV (51%).
- More than a quarter of all voters reported that they kept mail packs until just before the election, giving it
  a very long shelf life.
  - 60% of 18-19-year-olds (new voters) kept any mail until a few days before the election versus an average of 27%.

This long shelf life is a huge plus in an election where almost half of voters said they were considering changing their minds about their choice of party right up until polling day.



### 6. MAIL BECAME THE MOST RECALLED CHANNEL IN THE WEEKS BEFORE THE ELECTION



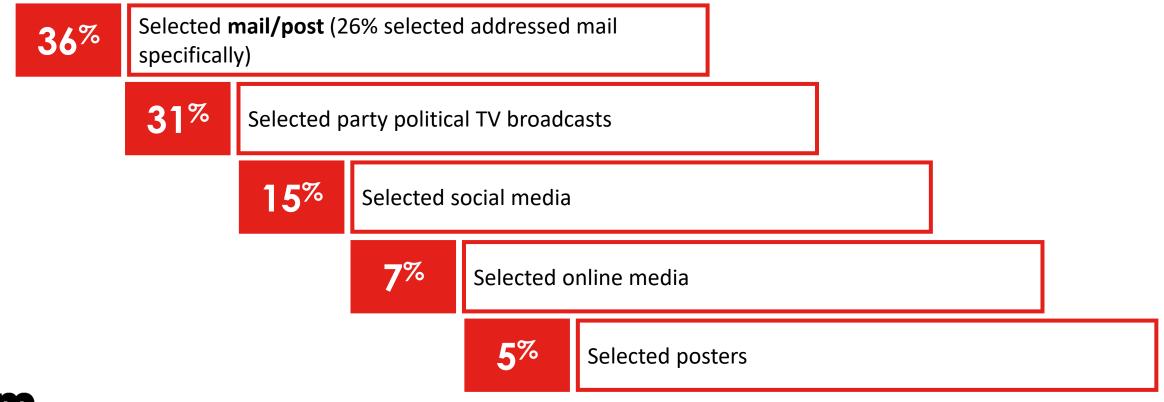




### VOTERS CONSIDER MAIL THE MOST USEFUL CHANNEL FOR FUTURE ELECTIONS

#### Most useful sources for future elections

Showing % of respondents selecting each channel in their most useful channel



## MAKING MAIL WORK HARDER AND SMARTER









Labour are in third place here





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• Female voter, 45, constituency: Crewe and Nantwich

"I have received one ... which was quite useful as it had a lot of information in it and was very detailed"

• Female voter, 16-25, constituency: Norwich North

"It was a simple and concise message. A paragraph explaining what they support and a paragraph which argues what they've done"

• Female voter, 45, constituency: Crewe and Nantwich

"I found this one easier to read as it was big text"

• Female voter, 16-25, constituency: Crewe and Nantwich

## MAKING MAIL EFFECTIVE – WHAT VOTERS VALUE FROM MAIL

Wanted by	Timing is	Targeting is powerful	Age is	Design is	Tone	Integration is	Consider
voters	crucial		important	crucial	matters	important	sustainability
Voters expect and anticipate mail in an election	Mail was frequently kept to read and held until election day	Messaging can be personalised to the most local level	Election mail is valued by every age – newest to oldest voters	Colour coding and images help communication and memory	Mail helps explain policies and facts, and avoids negativity	Mail works best as part of an integrated plan – national & local	Consider sustainability at every stage of design and production



#### DON'T JUST TAKE OUR WORD FOR IT

"

Elections are national, sometimes even global, events. But in our Parliamentary system, they are first of all local ones. We want a direct, emotional connection between ourselves the candidates and ultimately the MP. Mail arrives at an actual address not an IP address; a physical postcode, not a digital identifier; something I can hold in my hand, not something only held, briefly, in the mind's eye. This report is a welcome dose of reality, a happy corrective.

Andrew Marr - Journalist, Broadcaster and Commentator





### THE RESULTS OF THIS RESEARCH ARE VERY CLEAR



Despite expectations that this would be a 'digital' Election campaign, mail was the single dominant medium.

- Mail is *more trusted* than other election media
- Mail stands out from other mediawsx
- Mail is the only medium that reaches all voters
- Mail is held onto for longer than other media
- Mail makes voters think
- Mail is personal
- Mail is *popular* with young people



Marketreach can provide the insight, expertise and tools to ensure mail delivers success in all your campaigns

### Thank you

# / What JICMAIL tells us about mail effectiveness during the election

Ian Gibbs, Director of Data Leadership and Learning, JICMAIL

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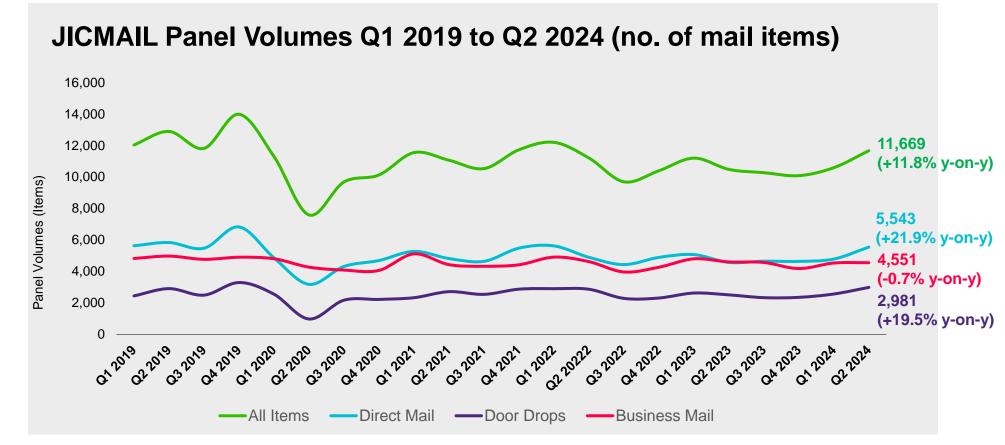
# What JICMAIL tells us about mail effectiveness during the election

November 2024



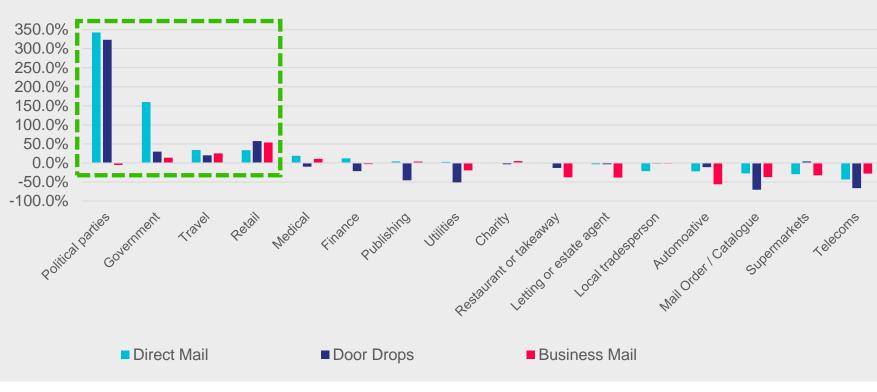
#### **JICMAIL: gold standard mail measurement**







## Political mail volumes quadrupled year on year in the run up to the July General Election



35

#### JICMAIL Panel Volumes Q2 2024 Year-on-Year Growth



Source: JICMAIL Item Data Q1 2019 to Q2 2024 n=242,092 mail items

#### Direct Mail and Door Drops from political parties were kept in the home for around five days

#### **Political Party Key Mail Metrics Q2 2024**

	Direct Mail	Door Drops	
Item Reach (people in household)	1.13	1.07	
Frequency (no. of interactions)	3.56	3.11	
Lifespan (days live in the home)	5.48	4.77	
Attention (seconds interacted with)	65.63	58.72	

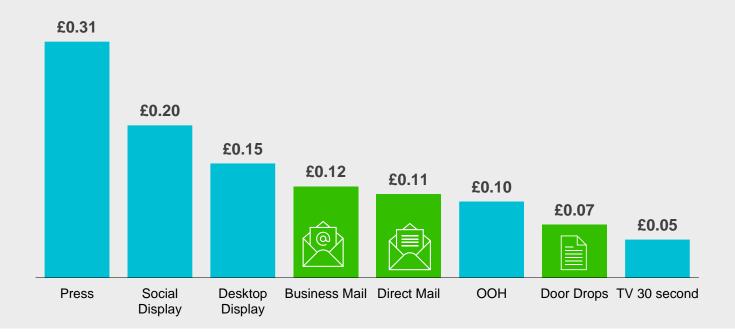


## Why attention matters











Source: JICMAIL Item Data Q1 2024.; Lumen; TVision; 7Stars 2023 CPM data. Note: Attention is measured using an eye-tracking methodology for all channels apart from mail. Mail attention is a claimed metric measured using the JICMAIL diary survey and verified by observed video analytics data. Viewability and % Viewed metrics have not been taken into account as standard across this analysis. OOH data based on roadside only.

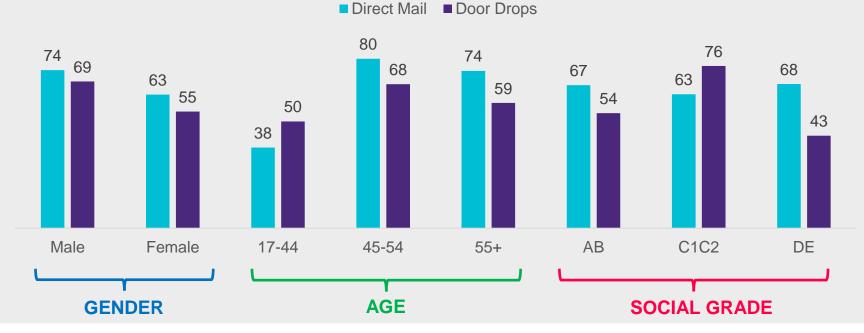
#### Political mail's primary strength is as a conversation catalyst

#### Political Party Key Commercial Actions Q2 2024 (% of mail items prompting action)

	Direct Mail	Door Drops
Discussions	14.6%	11.9%
Digital Response	1.8%	1.4%
Posted Reply	2.9%	-



## Political Party Mail Attention by Key Demographic (seconds interacted with across 28 days)





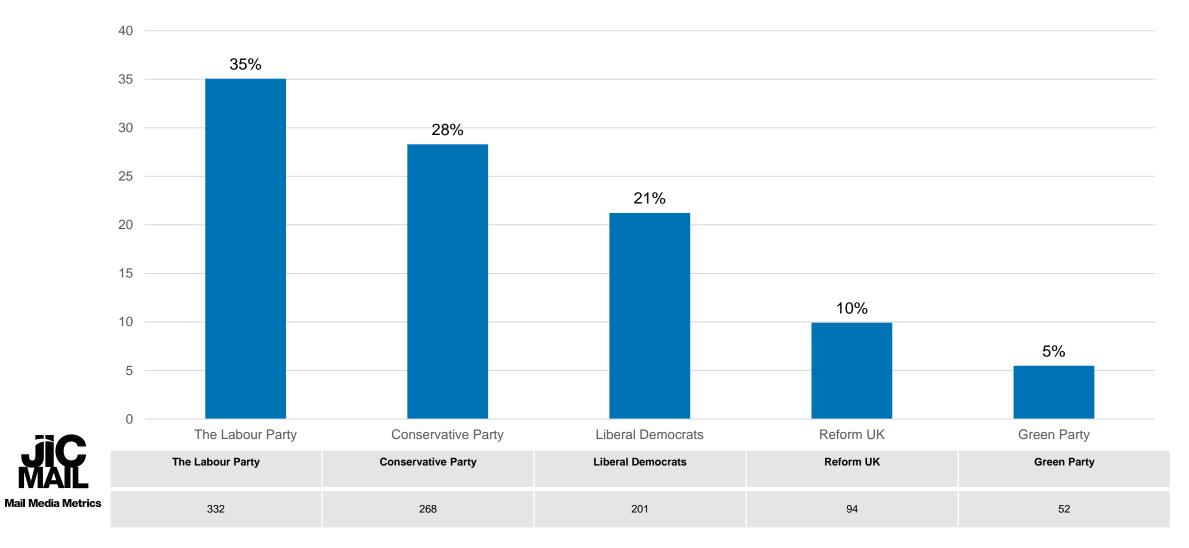
Source: JICMAIL Item Data Q2 2024 n=1,192 political mail items

# How did mail from the key political parties perform?

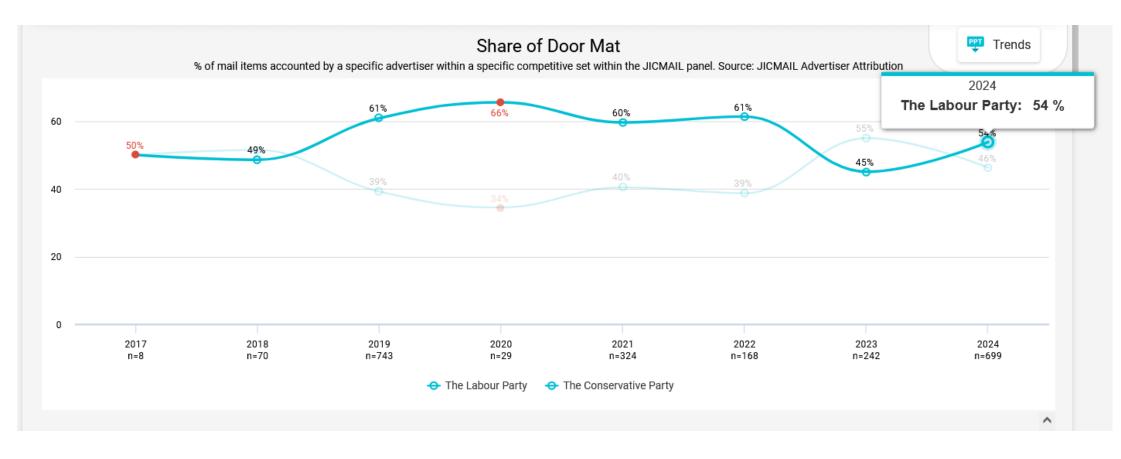


#### Labour took control of the doormat

% Share of Panel Volumes

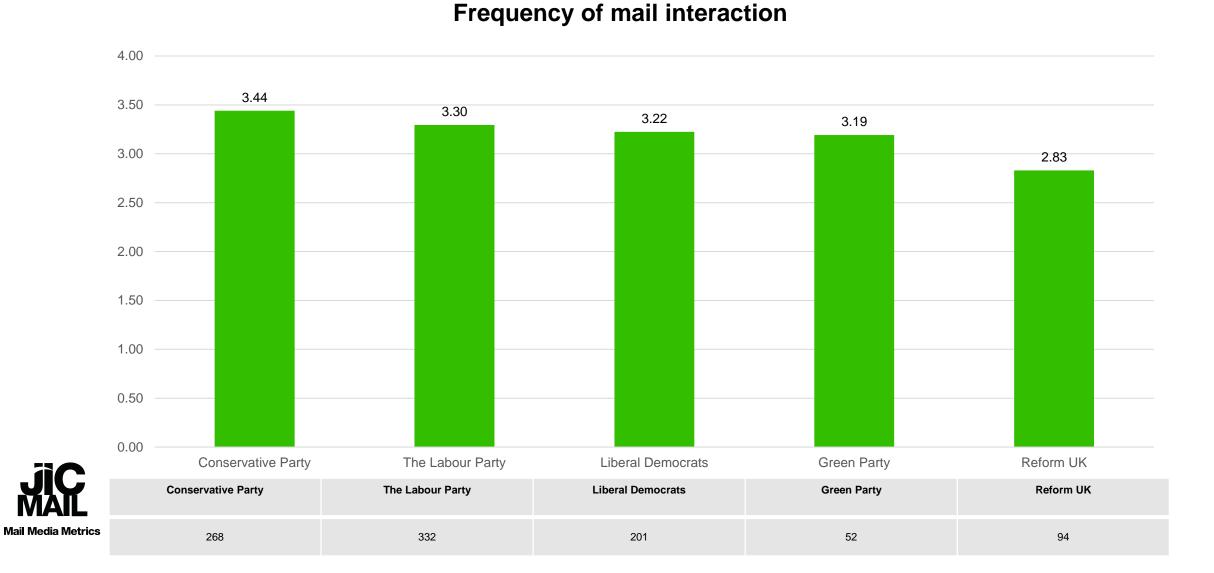


### **Recovering from share loss in 2023**

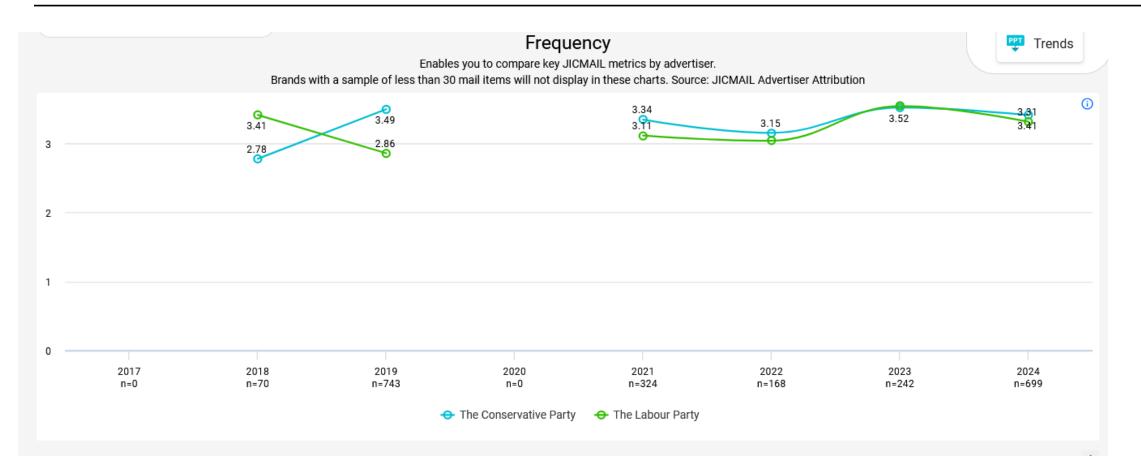




#### Mail from the Conservatives interacted with slightly more

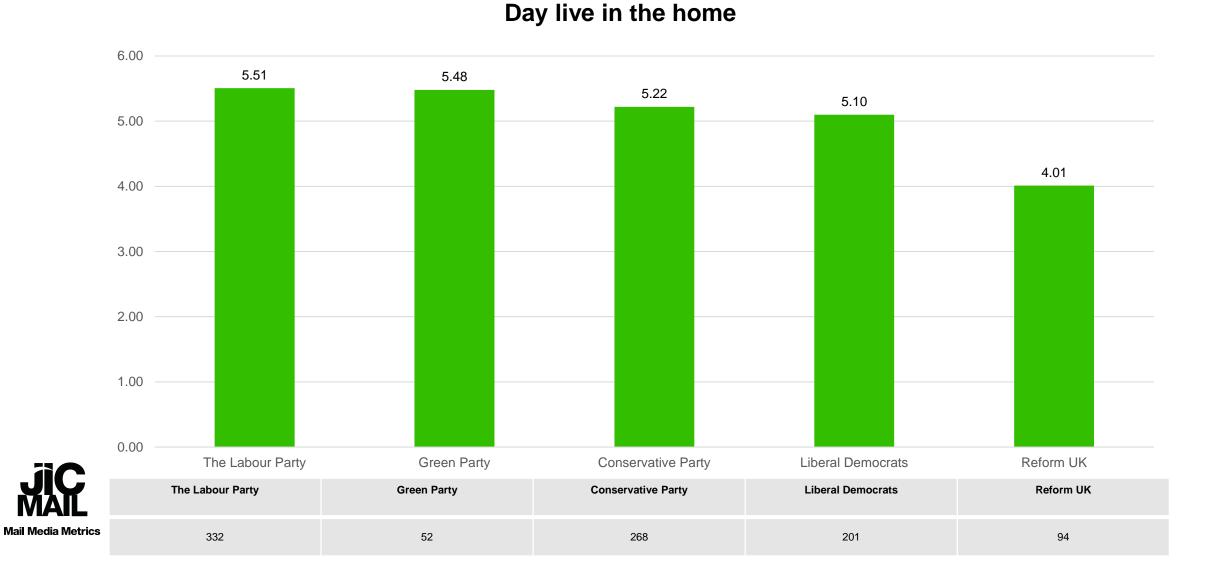


#### Generally mail interaction rates tend to be close



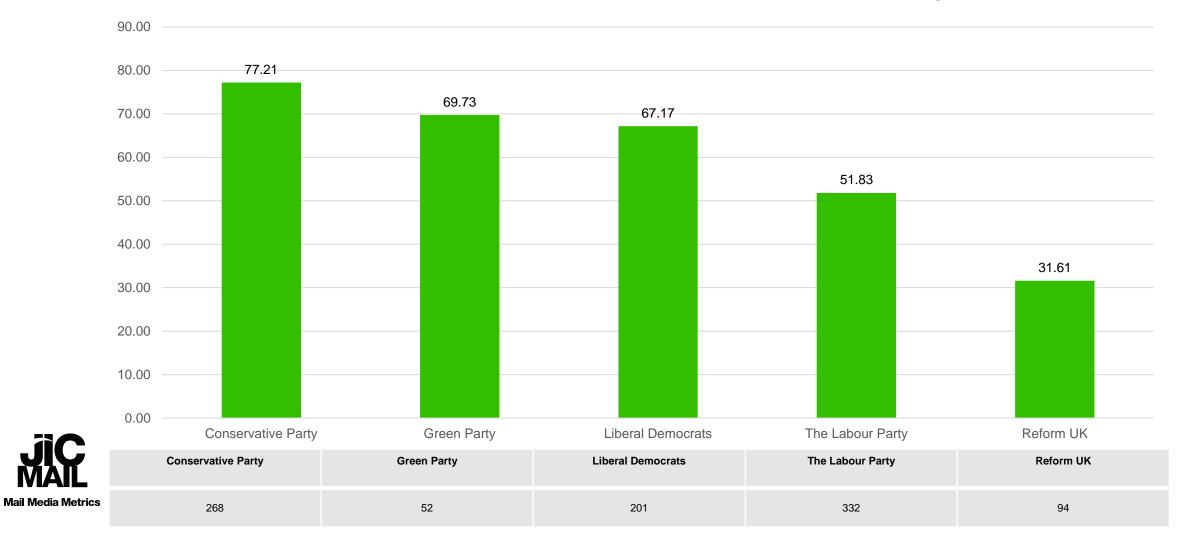


## Mail from Labour stayed in the home marginally longer



## **Conservative mail looked at for longer**

#### Number of second mail interacted with across 28 days

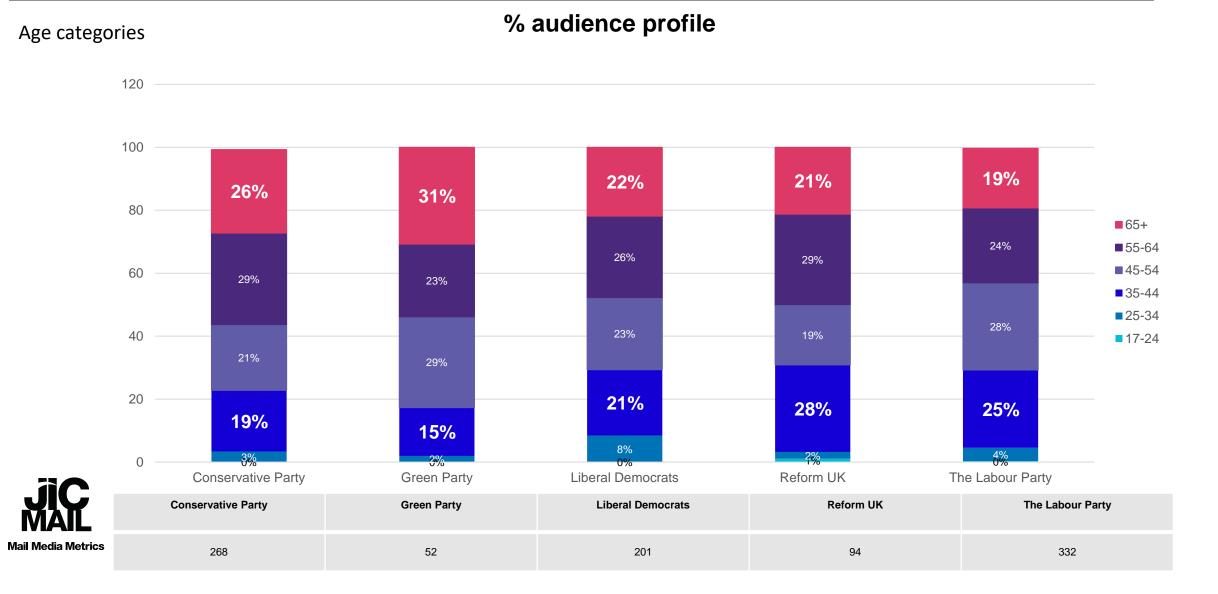


#### But crucially Labour generated more conversation

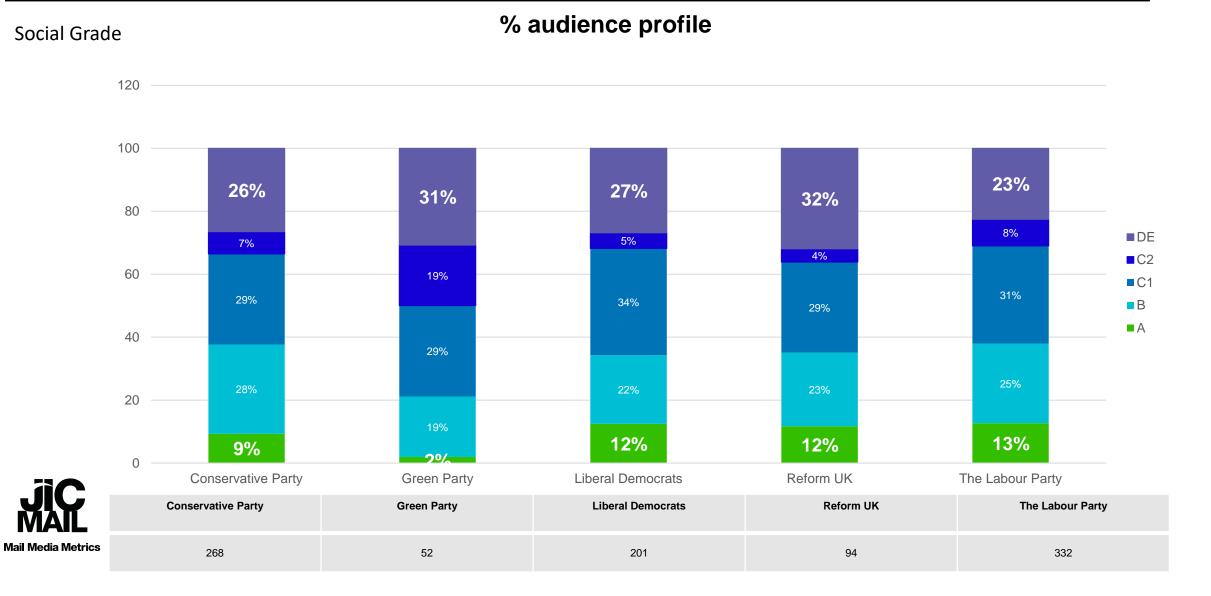
#### % of mail items prompting action

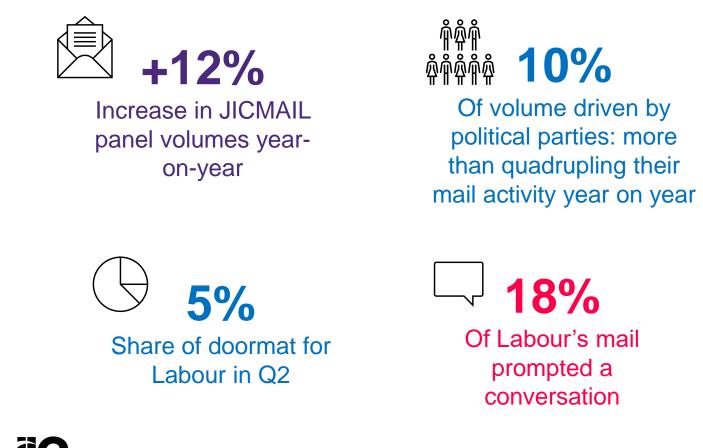
■ Liberal Democrats ■ Reform UK ■ The Labour Party Conservative Party Green Party 20 18% 18 16% 16 14 12% 12 11% 10% 10 8 6 4 2% 2% 2 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0 Went online for more information Discussed with someone Visited sender's website Posted a reply to the sender Emailed the sender Bought something/made a Discussed with someone Visited sender's website Posted a reply to the sender Went online for more Emailed the sender Called the sender Made a information payment or donation (NET) purchase/payment/donation by other means (e.g. postal, phone) 143 12 4 6 3 1 1 1

#### Labour reached a younger audience



## And a slightly more upmarket audience







Spent with the average piece of political DM among 45-54 year olds

> <mark>∑</mark>76 seconds

Spent with the average political Door Drop among the C1C2 social grade



## Thanks



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# / Closing Comments

Mark Cross, Engagement Director, JICMAIL

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